

Appendix 2.1

Population Change, 1947-1966

Area	1947 Pop- ulation	Change 1947-54			1954 Pop- ulation	Change 1954-61			1961 Pop- ulation	Change 1961-66			1966 Pop- ulation
		No.	% Change	Growth Indices		No.	% Change	Growth Indices		No.	% Change	Growth Indices	
Central Sector	259,187	-22,236	-8.6	-.48	236,951	-26,568	-11.2	-.46	210,383	-9,354	-4.4	-.36	201,029
Inner West	79,965	7,263	9.1	.50	87,228	4,468	5.1	.21	91,696	-2,424	-2.6	-.21	89,272
Inner North	169,067	-3,087	-1.8	-.09	165,980	1,850	1.1	.04	167,830	-1,360	-.8	-.07	166,470
Inner East	71,349	-2,643	-3.7	-.20	68,706	1,342	2.0	.08	70,048	-504	-.7	-.06	69,544
Inner South	247,358	-17,921	-7.2	-.40	229,437	-1,949	-.8	-.03	227,488	11,474	5.0	.41	238,962
Sub. West	26,647	32,223	120.9	6.68	58,870	34,755	59.0	2.41	93,625	21,576	23.0	1.87	115,201
Sub. North	114,873	54,784	47.7	2.64	169,657	97,399	57.4	2.34	267,056	45,159	16.9	1.37	312,215
Sub. East	182,508	94,981	52.0	2.87	277,489	133,476	48.1	1.96	410,965	93,833	22.8	1.85	504,798
Sub. South	178,157	96,861	54.4	3.00	275,018	139,794	50.8	2.07	414,812	81,320	19.6	1.59	496,132
Total	1,329,111	240,225	18.1	1.00	1,569,336	384,567	24.5	1.00	1,953,903	239,720	12.3	1.00	2,193,623

Changes in Population Composition, 1947-66

Area	Birthplace	Total 1947		Change 1947-66		Total 1966	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Central Sector	Australian	231,804	89.4	-104,970	-180.5	126,834	63.1
	Non-Australian	27,383	10.6	46,812	80.5	74,195	36.9
	TOTAL	259,187	100.0	-58,158	-100.0	201,029	100.0
Inner West	Australian	72,675	90.9	-10,610	-114.0	62,065	69.5
	Non-Australian	7,290	9.1	19,917	214.0	27,207	30.5
	TOTAL	79,965	100.0	9,307	100.0	89,272	100.0
Inner North	Australian	156,492	92.6	-42,661	-1642.7	113,831	68.4
	Non-Australian	12,575	7.4	40,064	1542.7	52,639	31.6
	TOTAL	169,067	100.0	-2,597	-100.0	166,470	100.0
Inner East	Australian	64,184	90.0	-11,904	-659.5	52,280	75.2
	Non-Australian	7,165	10.0	10,099	559.5	17,264	24.8
	TOTAL	71,349	100.0	-1,805	-100.0	69,544	100.0
Inner South	Australian	217,191	87.8	-48,480	-577.4	168,711	70.6
	Non-Australian	30,167	12.2	40,084	477.4	70,251	29.4
	TOTAL	247,358	100.0	-8,396	-100.0	238,962	100.0
Suburban West	Australian	23,746	89.1	49,810	56.2	73,556	63.9
	Non-Australian	2,901	10.9	38,744	43.8	41,645	36.1
	TOTAL	26,647	100.0	88,554	100.0	115,201	100.0
Suburban North	Australian	106,057	92.3	126,584	64.1	232,641	74.5
	Non-Australian	8,816	7.7	70,758	35.9	79,574	25.5
	TOTAL	114,873	100.0	197,342	100.0	312,215	100.0
Suburban East	Australian	164,536	90.2	250,658	77.8	415,194	82.2
	Non-Australian	17,972	9.8	71,632	22.2	89,604	17.8
	TOTAL	182,508	100.0	322,290	100.0	504,798	100.0
Suburban South	Australian	160,469	90.1	235,711	74.1	396,180	79.9
	Non-Australian	17,688	9.9	82,264	25.9	99,952	20.1
	TOTAL	178,157	100.0	317,975	100.0	496,132	100.0
TOTAL	Australian	1,197,154	90.1	444,138	51.4	1,641,292	74.8
	Non-Australian	131,957	9.9	420,374	48.6	552,331	25.2
	TOTAL	1,329,111	100.0	864,512	100.0	2,193,623	100.0

Appendix 2.3

Population Mobility According to Age Groups 1961-1966

Area	0-4	5-14	15-29	30-64	65+	Net Mobility Change
Central Sector	- 3,351	- 3,872	+ 6,546	-15,899	- 4,198	-20,774
Inner West	- 882	- 745	- 584	- 3,805	- 1,110	- 7,126
Inner North	- 2,036	- 1,370	+ 1,832	- 6,763	- 2,489	-10,826
Inner East	- 24	+ 245	+ 1,020	- 2,473	- 468	- 1,700
Inner South	+ 181	+ 385	+13,883	- 4,651	- 2,638	+ 7,160
Suburban West	+ 715	+ 2,971	+ 4,648	+ 2,350	- 91	+10,593
Suburban North	+ 2,111	+ 6,053	+ 6,633	+10,860	- 142	+25,515
Suburban East.. .. .	+ 6,548	+12,903	+15,713	+18,396	+ 2,271	+55,831
Suburban South	+ 3,640	+12,529	+11,876	+17,322	+ 1,462	+46,829

Population Mobility Measurement

Mobility within the survey areas was measured by taking the population in June 1961 and dividing this into age groups. These were then aged five years, and deaths allowed for to produce an expected population for 1966. Births were added (less infant deaths) to produce an expected 0-4 age group. The expected population in each group was then compared with the census population of June 1966, and the difference became the measurement of mobility.

Although an age group might show negative net mobility change, this does not necessarily mean that its 1966 population was actually less than in 1961. Provided that the loss due to

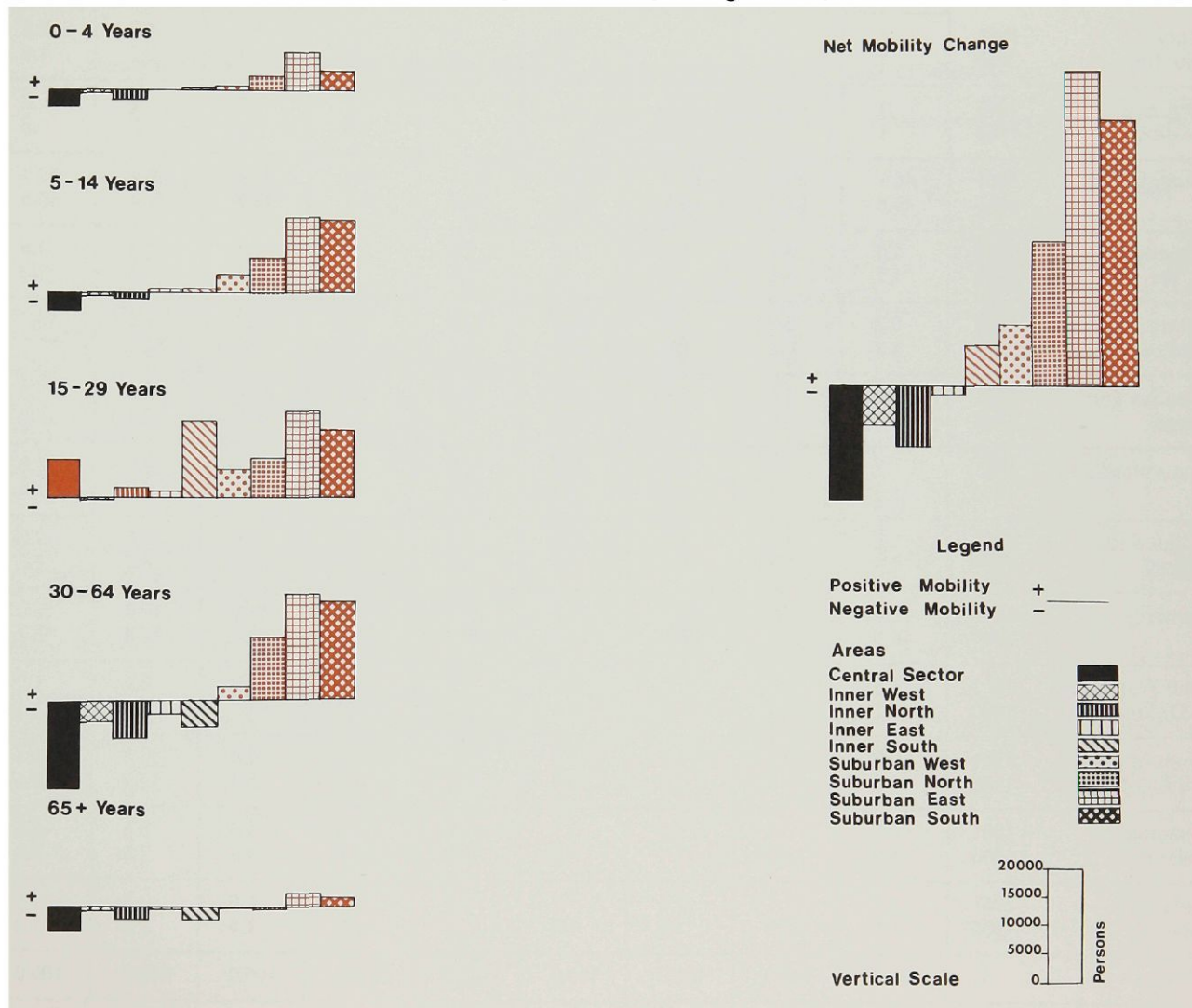
mobility was less than the intercensal increase there would still have been some population increase in the given age group despite the negative net mobility change.

For example, in Inner West in 1961 there were 19,963 people in the 15-29 age group whereas by 1966 there were 21,554 people in this age group. However, the number in this age group in 1966 which would have occurred if all persons in the 10-14 group resident in the area had continued to reside there in 1966 would have been 22,138 people.

As the number actually there in 1966 was 21,554, then a net flow of 584 people out of the area must have occurred.

Appendix 2.4

Population Mobility According to Age Groups 1961-66



Appendix 2.5
Percentage Distribution of Industries in each Area

		Central Excl. CBD	Inner West	Inner North	Inner East	Inner South	Sub- urban West	Sub- urban North	Sub- urban East	Sub- urban South	Total
Primary Production	1961	.1	.1	.1	.4	.2	.1	1.2	4.2	2.6	1.0
	1966	.1	.1	.1	.3	.2	.2	.7	2.7	1.8	.8
Mining and Quarrying	1961	.1	.2	.1	—	.1	1.1	.8	.2	.2	.3
	1966	.1	.2	.1	—	.3	.6	.4	.3	.2	.2
Manufacturing	1961	46.7	59.3	51.4	24.9	27.1	58.3	40.6	26.8	43.1	43.0
	1966	45.8	57.3	49.3	25.5	25.5	62.1	47.2	27.4	45.5	43.3
Electricity, Gas, etc.	1961	1.6	5.1	1.2	.7	1.2	.7	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.7
	1966	1.7	4.4	1.5	.9	1.6	.9	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.6
Building and Construction	1961	5.2	5.2	7.2	23.6	10.6	9.5	12.4	16.6	13.7	9.6
	1966	5.3	4.8	8.1	10.3	9.8	6.5	9.5	13.7	11.1	8.5
Transport and Storage	1961	9.6	5.6	3.8	3.5	2.4	1.4	12.8	2.5	2.2	6.1
	1966	7.5	5.0	4.0	3.6	3.0	2.5	10.2	3.1	2.8	5.2
Communications	1961	1.8	.6	1.5	2.2	2.5	.4	1.1	2.2	1.6	1.7
	1966	1.5	.7	1.5	3.0	2.1	.4	1.1	2.0	1.4	1.5
Finance and Property	1961	1.3	1.2	1.7	2.5	3.3	.7	1.5	2.8	2.2	1.8
	1966	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.7	3.9	.7	1.5	3.2	2.3	2.1
Commerce	1961	12.9	12.9	17.3	14.5	21.3	9.2	12.5	17.5	15.8	14.7
	1966	15.3	13.7	16.9	16.3	20.6	12.0	12.5	17.8	15.2	15.6
Public Authority and Defence	1961	4.8	1.1	.6	1.8	3.9	12.4	2.2	2.0	1.2	3.4
	1966	1.1	2.3	.5	6.0	4.0	6.2	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.9
Community and Business Services	1961	10.2	4.3	6.7	15.9	12.1	2.8	8.8	16.8	8.7	9.8
	1966	14.9	5.0	7.3	20.5	13.8	3.7	8.4	17.9	10.1	12.1
Amusements, Hotels, etc.	1961	4.6	3.3	7.0	9.1	14.5	2.7	4.0	6.5	6.3	6.0
	1966	4.0	3.6	7.1	9.8	13.8	2.7	4.2	7.6	5.9	5.9
Others not Stated	1961	1.1	1.1	1.4	.7	.8	.7	1.0	.5	.8	.9
	1966	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.3
TOTAL		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

N.B. Comparable information does not exist for previous intercensal periods.

For detailed definition of industry groups, refer to Classification and Classified List of Industries, Commonwealth Bureau of Census & Statistics, Revised June 1966.

Appendix 2.6
Source of Central Business District Workers and Employment Location of Workforce

Residential District	Source of Central Business District Workers (%)			Employment Location of Workforce (%)			
	1951	1966	Change	1951		1966	
				Same District	Other District	Same District	Other District
Melbourne, South Melbourne, Port Melbourne	10.7	6.3	-4.4	70.4	29.6	88.5	11.5
Fitzroy, Collingwood, Richmond	6.7	2.9	-3.8	44.1	55.9	48.0	52.0
Williamstown, Footscray, Sunshine, Altona, Werribee	2.7	6.2	3.5	67.1	32.9	61.8	38.2
Essendon, Coburg, Broadmeadows, Keilor	10.5	11.0	0.5	26.7	73.3	32.9	67.1
Brunswick, Northcote, Preston, Whittlesea	10.2	8.6	-1.6	30.9	69.1	29.3	70.7
Kew, Hawthorn, Heidelberg, Eltham, Doncaster and Templestowe	11.1	10.4	-0.7	20.6	79.4	27.4	72.6
Camberwell, Box Hill, Nunawading	10.0	13.4	3.4	21.9	78.1	25.9	74.1
Prahran, St. Kilda	11.7	8.8	-2.9	25.0	75.0	24.3	75.7
Malvern, Caulfield	12.9	8.2	-4.7	16.4	83.6	20.0	80.0
Brighton, Sandringham, Moorabbin, Oakleigh	9.0	11.8	2.8	33.4	66.6	38.7	61.3
Ringwood, Croydon, Sherbrooke, Knox, Waverley, Dandenong, Springvale, Lillydale, Mordialloc, Chelsea, Frankston	4.5	12.4	7.9	36.5	63.5	41.1	58.9
TOTALS	100.0	100.0					

Grouping of municipalities is based on the survey areas adopted in the 1951 Research Survey which provides the base data for this analysis since no census data exist for an extensive period. 1966 data are based on census information.

Appendix 2.7

Percentage Employment Changes in Major Manufacturing Industries in each Sector: 1961-1966

Class of Industry	Central Sector			Western Sector			Northern Sector			Eastern Sector			Southern Sector		
	1961	1966	Diff.	1961	1966	Diff.	1961	1966	Diff.	1961	1966	Diff.	1961	1966	Diff.
Industrial metals, machines, conveyances	37.4	31.5	-5.9	19.0	17.9	-1.1	15.2	18.9	+3.7	8.7	7.7	-1.0	15.4	24.0	+8.6
Textiles and textile goods	29.9	30.9	+1.0	16.1	17.0	+ .9	26.9	26.9	—	8.4	7.5	— .9	16.1	14.7	-1.4
Clothing	60.4	54.5	-5.9	2.1	2.5	+ .4	16.7	19.1	+2.4	5.6	6.1	+ .5	15.0	16.0	+1.0
Food, drink and tobacco	49.5	43.7	-5.8	7.1	11.7	+4.6	10.2	10.7	+ .5	5.7	5.0	— .7	25.4	28.8	+3.4
Paper, stationery, printing	61.4	52.1	-9.3	4.0	4.6	+ .6	9.6	14.2	+4.6	12.0	10.4	-1.6	12.3	18.5	+6.2

Note: This table excludes workforce employed at unknown locations.

Source: Factory Statistics.